In addition to reviewing the DBQ with the class you will be expected to provide information on the following issues.

**Italy-1848 to 1875**

Individuals/ Garibaldi/Mazzini/Cavour/King/Papacy

Recap failure of 1848 revolution

Austria/Prussia/France

Crimean War

North South issues- Italian Independence

Political Structure of the new State- also be able to characterize it “conservative/liberal/radical”

Economic development

Social Issues: including religion/economic disparity

Relations btw Church and State

**Pan Slavism 1848 to 1890ish**

1848 movement and forward

Major players with Slavic ethnicities- Austria/Hungary/Russia/Ottomans

Austrian attempts vacillating between centralization of power- germanification and homogenization

Attempts at Slavic Congress

Austria/Italy War

Dual Monarchy- causes? How did this effect Slavic groups? (NOTE Magyars are not Slavic)

Poland- Russia and Poland (note Prussia’s help in 1863 riots  
Balkans expansion- Russia/Austria- Slavic countries

Religious differences w/in the Slavic states

Treaty of Berlin/Treaty of San Stefano

**Germany to 1894**

1848 forward-

Prussia- developments within-

Fred William IV to William I

German Confederation- rivalry Austria/Prussia

Prussian Parliament- Bismarck and Military and Bundesrat ie. Taxes- Political Structure

Schleswig/Holstein- Danish War

Support for Russia in Poland, Italy in war w/Austria

Austrian War- Why not Vienna?

Northern Germany Confederation

Southern Germany- why not easily integrated into “Germany”

Franco – Prussian War- results- Treaty of Paris

New German government- Political Structure- Power of Parliament- Conservative/Liberal

Federalism in the new German government

Social Democrats and Bismarck

Kulturekampf- relations btw State and Church

Economic Develop

**Russia 1853 to 1911**

Nicholas->Alexander II

Crimean War

Economic Development/Literacy etc…

Political Structure

Serfdom and the emancipation process/Zemstvos/Mir

Liberalization of the Regime?

Role of the Church

Ethnic minorities in Russia

Political Reform

Anarchist movement in Russia/ other radical groups (People’s Will etc..)

Social Realism in Literature- the Russian Condition

Assassination of alexander II- Church of the Bloody Savior-

Alexander III- policies political and economic

Economic Development- to what extent? how did it happen?— see Sergei Witte

Nicholas II- style of rule

Russo- Japanese War

1905 riots

Political Developments- creation of the Duma- describe including power of Parliament

Rasputin